

Financial Statements

**SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK
OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.**

June 30, 2025 and 2024

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(With Independent Auditor's Report Thereon)

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

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SCHAFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Michael R. Schafer, CPA
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312
Maitland, Florida 32751
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA
Stephen J. Sheridan, CPA
Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.:

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc., which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc., taken as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated October 1, 2025 on our consideration of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Schaefer, Tschoy, Whittemt, Mitchell & Shuilen, LLP

October 1, 2025
Maitland, Florida

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
<u>Assets</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,801,962	4,170,132
Investments (note 3)	13,456,306	12,134,650
Accounts receivable	7,438,515	13,862,440
Inventories (note 4)	6,140,843	5,153,431
Prepaid expenses and other assets	155,991	237,107
Assets held by Central Florida Foundation, Inc. (note 9)	383,037	345,703
Operating lease (ROU) asset (note 10)	429,633	553,071
Property and equipment, net (note 5)	20,280,841	20,163,563
Total assets	<u>\$ 56,087,128</u>	<u>56,620,097</u>
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 4,119,500	4,052,211
Operating lease liability (note 10)	429,633	553,071
Total liabilities	<u>4,549,133</u>	<u>4,605,282</u>
Commitments and contingencies (notes 6, 8 and 10)		
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Designated by the board (note 6)	7,794,524	7,472,027
Undesignated, available for general activities	12,251,652	10,199,930
Donated inventories	4,255,123	2,416,110
Property and equipment	20,280,840	20,163,564
Total net assets without donor restrictions	44,582,139	40,251,631
With donor restrictions (note 7)	6,955,856	11,763,184
Total net assets	<u>51,537,995</u>	<u>52,014,815</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 56,087,128</u>	<u>56,620,097</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Activities

Year ended June 30, 2025

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues, gain or losses, and other support:			
Contributions and grants	\$ 19,677,805	9,314,603	28,992,408
Value of contributed inventory, equipment, facilities and services	136,915,146	-	136,915,146
Fees from providing services	4,496,432	-	4,496,432
Power purchase sales	5,098,715	-	5,098,715
United Way revenue	228,553	-	228,553
Investment and interest income, net	1,362,026	37,334	1,399,360
Other, net	120,395	-	120,395
Net assets released from restrictions:			
Satisfaction of program and time restrictions	14,159,265	(14,159,265)	-
Total revenues and other support	182,058,337	(4,807,328)	177,251,009
Expenses			
Program services (includes value of food distributed and spoilage of \$134,972,459)	169,826,458	-	169,826,458
Supporting activities:			
Management and general	2,944,711	-	2,944,711
Fund-raising and development	4,956,760	-	4,956,760
Total supporting activities	7,901,471	-	7,901,471
Total expenses	177,727,929	-	177,727,929
Change in net assets	\$ 4,330,408	(4,807,328)	(476,920)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Activities

Year ended June 30, 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues, gain or losses, and other support:			
Contributions and grants	\$ 16,427,889	23,470,510	39,898,399
Value of contributed inventory, equipment, facilities and services	128,765,096	-	128,765,096
Fees from providing services	5,390,961	-	5,390,961
Power purchase sales	5,534,964	-	5,534,964
United Way revenue	223,129	-	223,129
Investment and interest income, net	1,556,235	-	1,556,235
Other, net	71,662	-	71,662
Net assets released from restrictions:			
Satisfaction of program and time restrictions	19,134,620	(19,134,620)	-
Total revenues and other support	177,104,556	4,335,890	181,440,446
Expenses:			
Program services (includes value of food distributed and spoilage of \$128,784,726)	167,023,308	-	167,023,308
Supporting activities:			
Management and general	2,557,392	-	2,557,392
Fund-raising and development	4,483,185	-	4,483,185
Total supporting activities	7,040,577	-	7,040,577
Total expenses	174,063,885	-	174,063,885
Change in net assets	\$ 3,040,671	4,335,890	7,376,561

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Changes in Net Assets

Years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Net assets at June 30, 2023	\$ 37,210,960	7,427,294	44,638,254
Change in net assets	<u>3,040,671</u>	<u>4,335,890</u>	<u>7,376,561</u>
Net assets June 30, 2024	40,251,631	11,763,184	52,014,815
Change in net assets	<u>4,330,508</u>	<u>(4,807,328)</u>	<u>(476,820)</u>
Net assets June 30, 2025	<u><u>\$ 44,582,139</u></u>	<u><u>6,955,856</u></u>	<u><u>51,537,995</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2025

	Programs	Management and General	Fund-raising and Development	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 7,700,595	1,549,616	1,730,619	10,980,830
Employee benefits and payroll taxes	1,950,648	346,837	384,476	2,681,961
Total salaries and benefits	9,651,243	1,896,453	2,115,095	13,662,791
Value of gifts in-kind	134,989,401	81,047	-	135,070,448
Contract labor	1,183,571	24,200	16,457	1,224,228
Direct mail, marketing and special events	166,102	50	2,391,769	2,557,921
Purchased food distributed and direct program supplies	17,148,488	-	-	17,148,488
Insurance	322,531	28,267	13,392	364,190
Licenses and fees	39,159	1,041	410	40,610
Maintenance and rental of equipment	453,837	-	-	453,837
Meetings, conferences and transportation	250,091	113,774	96,651	460,516
Miscellaneous	3,488	169,277	148,224	320,989
Dues and subscriptions	46,696	48,098	3,120	97,914
Occupancy	513,723	-	-	513,723
Office expenses, supplies and technology	317,801	149,532	33,743	501,076
Postage and shipping	7,416	4,390	33,820	45,626
Printing and publications	7,477	13,357	24,427	45,261
Professional and contractual fees	189,986	377,749	36,581	604,316
Telephone	56,988	24,383	4,981	86,352
Trucking, freight and fuel costs	2,876,931	-	-	2,876,931
Utility costs	298,939	13,093	38,090	350,122
Total expenses before depreciation	168,523,868	2,944,711	4,956,760	176,425,339
Depreciation of property and equipment	1,302,590	-	-	1,302,590
Total expenses	\$ 169,826,458	2,944,711	4,956,760	177,727,929

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2024

	Programs	Management and General	Fund-raising and Development	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 7,409,570	1,447,507	1,561,603	10,418,680
Employee benefits and payroll taxes	1,933,958	329,623	347,072	2,610,653
Total salaries and benefits	9,343,528	1,777,130	1,908,675	13,029,333
Value of gifts in-kind	128,788,050	-	-	128,788,050
Contract labor	941,616	12,611	9,685	963,912
Direct mail, marketing and special events	84,010	-	2,135,112	2,219,122
Purchased food distributed and direct program supplies	21,635,482	-	-	21,635,482
Insurance	249,084	25,561	8,079	282,724
Licenses and fees	16,764	75	-	16,839
Maintenance and rental equipment	517,736	-	-	517,736
Meetings, conferences and transportation	241,919	101,276	130,189	473,384
Miscellaneous	9,754	108,099	147,523	265,376
Dues and subscriptions	63,297	85,380	5,102	153,779
Occupancy	531,758	-	-	531,758
Office expenses and supplies	69,022	51,806	5,636	126,464
Postage and shipping	10,439	4,331	34,441	49,211
Printing and publications	1,848	24,664	20,301	46,813
Professional and contractual fees	180,701	307,747	38,105	526,553
Telephone	52,962	21,614	4,709	79,285
Trucking, freight, and fuel costs	2,860,993	-	-	2,860,993
Utility costs	304,846	37,098	35,628	377,572
Total expenses before depreciation	165,903,809	2,557,392	4,483,185	172,944,386
Depreciation of property and equipment	1,119,499	-	-	1,119,499
Amortization of loan costs	-	-	-	-
Interest Expense	-	-	-	-
Total expenses	<u>\$ 167,023,308</u>	<u>2,557,392</u>	<u>4,483,185</u>	<u>174,063,885</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Statement of Cash Flows

June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ (476,820)	7,376,561
Adjustments to reconcile decrease in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	1,302,590	1,119,499
In-kind contributions of food and other	(136,915,146)	(128,765,096)
Distribution and spoilage of donated food	134,972,459	128,784,726
Net unrealized gain on investments	(730,489)	(771,262)
Net increase (decrease) in cash flow from changes in:		
Accounts receivable	6,423,925	(7,022,583)
Purchase/production inventories	955,275	(122,879)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	81,116	34,207
Assets held by Central Florida Foundation, Inc.	(37,334)	(32,418)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	67,289	1,948,229
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>5,642,865</u>	<u>2,548,984</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Disposition (purchase) of investments, net	(591,167)	5,754,386
Acquisition of property and equipment	<u>(1,419,868)</u>	<u>(6,907,558)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(2,011,035)</u>	<u>(1,153,172)</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	3,631,830	1,395,812
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>4,170,132</u>	<u>2,774,320</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u><u>\$ 7,801,962</u></u>	<u><u>4,170,132</u></u>
Supplemental disclosure of non- cash information:		
For the years ended June 30,2025 and 2024, the Organization recorded the following non-cash operating activity:		
Decrease in operating lease (ROU) asset	<u><u>\$ 123,438</u></u>	<u><u>278,373</u></u>
Decrease in operating lease liability	<u><u>\$ 123,438</u></u>	<u><u>278,373</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Organization

Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. (Organization or Food Bank), is a Florida not-for-profit corporation organized to serve as a clearing house to collect, store, and redistribute surplus food to charitable 501(c)(3) organizations that operate on-site or emergency food distribution services.

Donors, such as processors, wholesalers, distributors, restaurants and resorts, provide the Organization with usable food that is not saleable because the food has been overproduced, discontinued, or will soon be out-of-date.

Second Harvest Food Bank is a member of Feeding America, a network of food banks and food rescue organizations nationwide that collect food from throughout the food industry for distribution to non-profit feeding programs.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis and represent the financial position and results of operations of the Organization.

The Organization prepares its financial statements on an entity wide basis, focusing on the organization as a whole. Net assets and revenue, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Net assets without donor restrictions---Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and, therefore, available for use in general operations.
- Net assets with donor restrictions---Some donors impose restrictions that are temporary in nature, for example, stipulating that resources be used after a specified date, for particular programs or services, or to acquire buildings or equipment. Other donor-imposed restrictions that are perpetual in nature, for example, stipulating that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Laws may extend those limits to investment returns from those resources and to other enhancements (diminishments) of those resources. Thus, those laws extend donor-imposed restrictions.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(b) Basis of Presentation (Continued)

The Food Bank's resources as presented on the statements of activities and changes in net assets include revenue, gains or loss, and other support. Revenue consists of fees earned for the performance of Organization services, public support such as contributions and grants, investment income which consists of dividends, interest, rents and similar payments on assets held as investments, and other revenue or support. Rents are presented separately from investment income on the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Public support such as contributions and grants are unconditional gifts to the Organization of cash or other assets in a voluntary nonreciprocal transfer by another entity. Gains or losses result from activities that are peripheral or incidental to the Organization and are reported net.

Revenue, gains, and other support are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses and losses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expirations of restrictions on net assets (i.e., the Donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets. Donor restricted contributions, whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period, are reported as unrestricted support.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, less an allowance for uncollectible accounts, are recognized as revenue in the period made or received. United Way and other pledges are recorded as unconditional promises to give and net assets with donor restrictions in the period that notification is received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. The Organization also receives indications of intent to support, which are commitments that are open-ended and subject to unilateral change by the donor. The amounts are not measurable since the commitments do not express a term or period. Thus, they are not considered to be unconditional promises to give and are not recognized prior to the receipt of the contribution.

Contributions of assets, materials, and facilities are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of gift. Such values are recorded in the financial statements as an asset or expense and revenue. For the year ended June 30, 2025, in-kind contributions consisted of USDA food inventory and donated food inventory valued at approximately \$137,000,000. Contributed food inventory was redistributed to charitable organizations at a value of approximately \$135,000,000 for the year ended June 30, 2025. In addition, the

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(b) Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Organization receives contributed time related to various program services and construction projects. These contributed services are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of service if they meet the following criteria: (a) the services would have otherwise been purchased by the Organization, and (b) the services required specialized skills. Donated use of facilities is recognized as expense and revenue. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were donated equipment/supplies and marketing services amounting to approximately \$22,500 and \$3,000, respectively.

A substantial number of unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of their time to provide assistance to the Food Bank in its program and support activities (approximately 130,000 hours). The value of contributed time of part-time volunteers has not been recorded in the accompanying financial statements since specialized skills were not required.

(c) Liquidity

Assets are presented in the accompanying statement of financial position according to their nearness of conversion to cash and liabilities according to their nearness of maturity and resulting use of cash.

(d) Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are carried at their estimated collectible amounts and are recorded net of contractual adjustments and an allowance for doubtful accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated by management based on the Organization's prior years' experience and a review of the current status of the existing receivables. Adjustments to the allowance for doubtful accounts are recorded to an expense account. When management determines that a receivable is uncollectible, it is removed from accounts receivable and is charged to the allowance for doubtful accounts. At June 30, 2025 an allowance for doubtful accounts amounting to \$9,000 has been established.

(e) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(f) Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Food Bank considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

(g) Restricted Cash

As applicable, cash which is externally restricted by agreements is classified as restricted cash and is not available for general operating purposes.

(h) Investments

Investments are generally recorded at fair value based upon quoted market prices, when available, or estimates of fair value. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation, or, if sold immediately after receipt, at the amount of sales proceeds received (which is considered a fair measure of the value at the date of donation).

(i) Inventories

Purchased food inventory is stated at the lower of cost (determined on first-in, first-out basis) or market.

USDA food inventory and donated food inventory is valued at the approximate average wholesale value of one pound of donated product at the national level as outlined in the Product Valuation Survey Methodology prepared by Feeding America, at each calendar year end. This value for donated food inventory was \$1.90 and \$1.97 per pound in 2025 and 2024, respectively. The value for USDA food inventory was \$1.72 and \$1.74 per pound in 2025 and 2024, respectively.

(j) Property and Equipment

Purchased property and equipment are stated at cost. Donated property and equipment are stated at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets which range from 5 to 30 years. All property expenditures in excess of \$5,000 are capitalized; maintenance and renewals are charged to expense as incurred.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(k) Income Taxes

The Food Bank is exempt from federal income tax under provision of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the Food Bank has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Code. Consequently, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

In accordance with “Income Taxes” FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 740 (Topic 740), all entities are required to evaluate and disclose income tax risks. Topic 740 clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions and prescribes guidance related to the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The tax benefit from an uncertain tax position is only recognized in the statement of financial position if the tax position is more likely than not to be sustained upon an examination, based on the technical merits of the position. Interest and penalties, if any, are included in expenses in the statement of activities. As of June 30, 2025, the Food Bank had no uncertain tax positions that qualify for recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

The Food Bank’s income tax returns are subject to review and examination by federal authorities. The Food Bank is not aware of any activities that would jeopardize its tax-exempt status. The Food Bank is not aware of any activities that are subject to tax on unrelated business income, excise or other taxes. The tax returns for the fiscal years ended from 2022 to 2024 are open to examination by federal authorities.

(l) Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing Organization programs and administration of the Organization have been summarized on a functional basis as indicated in the accompanying statement of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. The allocation of expenses according to function, including payroll and occupancy costs which cannot be directly attributed to specific functions, is based on estimates by the Organization’s management, of the time of employees involved and of percentages of assets utilized.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(m) Concentration of Credit Risk

The Food Bank solicits food on behalf of participating local social service agencies, all of which are 501(c)(3) organizations. These agencies contribute to the costs of food collection and storage by paying the Food Bank a “handling fee” for food received. The Food Bank grants credit to these agencies, all of which are located in Central Florida.

The Food Bank maintains its cash and cash equivalents in deposit and money market accounts which may not be federally insured, may exceed federally insured limits, or may be insured by an entity other than an agency of the federal government. The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant risk related to cash and cash equivalents.

(n) Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Food Bank’s financial instruments are cash and cash equivalents, investments, prepaid expenses and deposits, short-term receivables, long-term receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses.

The recorded values of cash and cash equivalents, prepaid expenses and deposits, short-term receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses approximate their fair value based on their short-term nature.

The recorded net present value of long-term receivables approximates fair value, as the discount rate approximates market rates.

The recorded value of investments approximates fair value based on quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (see note 3).

(o) Long-Lived Assets

The Food Bank follows the policy of lifting restrictions on contributions of cash and other assets received for the acquisition of long-lived assets when the long-lived assets are acquired. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, long-lived assets, such as property and equipment, are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. If circumstances require a long-lived asset to be tested for possible impairment, the Food Bank first compares undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by an asset to the carrying

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(o) Long-Lived Assets (Continued)

value of the asset. If the carrying value of the long-lived asset is not recoverable on an undiscounted cash flow basis, an impairment is recognized to the extent that the carrying value exceeds its fair value. Fair value is determined through various valuation techniques including discounted cash flow models, quoted market value and third-party independent appraisals, as considered necessary. No impairment charges have been recorded in the accompanying financial statements related to long-lived assets.

(p) Recently Adopted Accounting Standard

The Organization adopted FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 842, Leases, using the practical expedient method and, accordingly, did not record a cumulative effect adjustment to beginning fund balance and did not restate prior periods. The Organization elected the package of practical expedients which allowed them to carry forward their historical lease classification. The new standard established a right of use (ROU) model that requires a lessee to record an ROU asset and corresponding lease liability on the statement of financial position for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern of expense recognition in the operating statement. Leases with a term of less than 12 months or are immaterial in nature will not record a right of use asset and lease liability and the payments will be recognized into profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term. (Also see note 10)

(q) Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, the Food Bank has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition and disclosure through October 1, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

(2) Liquidity and Availability

As of June 30, 2025, the Organization has approximately \$29,000,000 of financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet cash needs for general expenditure. The Organization has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(2) Liquidity and Availability (Continued)

The following table reflects the Organization's financial assets as of June 30, 2025 reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date.

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,801,962
Accounts receivable	7,438,515
Investments/Central Florida Foundation, Inc.	<u>13,839,343</u>
Subtotal of financial assets	29,079,820
Amounts not available for general expenditure within one year:	
Restricted - Central Florida Foundation, Inc.	<u>(383,037)</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u><u>\$ 28,696,783</u></u>

(3) Investments

The Food Bank has adopted accounting standards for fair value measurements, which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements of assets and liabilities to include disclosure about inputs used in the determination of fair value using the three categories listed below.

These accounting standards apply under other accounting pronouncements previously issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, or FASB, which require or permit fair measurements. The adoption of the new accounting standards did not impact the Organization's financial position or results of operations.

Fair value is defined under "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures," FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820 (Topic 820) as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Topic 820 also establishes a three-level hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value.

The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability on the measurement date. The three levels of inputs to the valuation methodology are:

Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) for an identical asset or liability in an active market.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(3) Investments (Continued)

Level 2: quoted prices for a similar asset or liability in an active market or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement of the asset or liability.

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Food Bank's investment portfolio primarily consisted of cash, mutual funds and marketable equity securities carried at fair value.

The following table summarizes the valuation of the Food Bank's financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2025, based on level 1 inputs utilized to measure fair value:

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Mutual funds/equities	\$ 9,755,664	10,660,501
Fixed income	634,000	637,253
Cash	2,158,552	2,158,552
	<u>\$ 12,548,216</u>	<u>13,456,306</u>

Investment and interest income as reported in the accompanying statements of activities includes net unrealized gains of approximately \$730,000 and \$771,000 in 2025 and 2024, respectively, associated with the investments reflected herein.

(4) Inventories

Inventories at June 30 consisted of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Donated food	\$ 2,486,633	2,216,299
USDA food	1,768,490	199,811
Purchased food	1,667,602	2,319,819
Production inventory and other	218,118	417,502
	<u>\$ 6,140,843</u>	<u>5,153,431</u>

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(5) Property and Equipment

The following is a summary of the components of property and equipment at June 30, 2025 and 2024 and their estimated useful lives:

	Estimated Useful Lives	2025	2024
Land	-	\$ 3,485,837	3,485,837
Building and improvements	30 years	19,880,193	18,721,921
Office furniture and equipment	5 - 7 years	1,828,774	1,860,534
Warehouse equipment	5 - 7 years	2,867,520	2,781,006
Trucks	5 years	3,380,570	3,040,917
Construction in progress	-	-	473,737
		31,442,894	30,363,952
Less accumulated depreciation		(11,162,054)	(10,200,389)
		<u>\$ 20,280,840</u>	<u>20,163,563</u>

(6) Designated Net Assets

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Board of Directors had designated funds for the following purposes:

	2025	2024
Capital replacements	\$ 640,000	740,493
Program services	7,144,256	6,721,266
Disaster relief	10,268	10,268
	<u>\$ 7,794,524</u>	<u>7,472,027</u>

The amount of these reserves was determined based on management's estimates of the remaining useful lives of capital equipment and estimated replacement cost for capital replacement reserves, and management's and the Board's efforts to achieve reserves equal to three months of operations available for program service reserves. The program service reserves at June 30, 2025 represent approximately three months of operations.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(7) **Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2025 and 2024 are summarized as follows:

	2025	2024
Purpose and time restricted:		
LFPFA+	\$ 1,075,421	-
Wawa	525,000	505,093
US DOL ETA Program	185,705	324,158
Publix Charities	227,085	137,688
EFSP - Counties	-	61,169
FDACS - Brevard	-	188,095
FDACS- Central/North	-	721,384
Universal Orlando Foundation	148,480	119,603
Da Vita Foundation	54,846	131,250
Big Nova Foundation	529,192	-
United Way - for future periods	53,281	81,100
Darden	100,000	118,063
Poinsette Foundation	75,000	-
Miller Foundation	-	38,000
AHLA Foundation	-	35,000
Enterprise Senior Hunger	-	79,066
Florida Blue Foundation	-	54,461
Culinary Training	-	30,000
Orlando Regional Health	75,200	267,205
Cohen Foundation	554,667	-
City of Orlando	45,125	25,677
Orange County - Mercy Kitchen	37,466	5,558,259
Service Insights	-	49,491
Boeing - Volusia	33,859	50,000
Costco	45,454	52,758
Farm Bill/Senior Feeding/SNAP	-	-
BJ's Child and Family Feeding	100,000	150,000
Feeding Florida	202,138	255,000
Cigna Foundation	-	9,742
Orange County ARPA	1,739,980	1,230,113
Jacarlene Foundation	190,363	300,000
Hoppen Gift	69,906	85,000
Lockheed Martin	50,000	55,000
Gordon Scholarship	265,500	500,000
Other	189,150	205,113
	6,572,819	11,417,488
Restricted in perpetuity (note 9):	383,037	345,703
	\$ 6,955,855	11,763,191

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(8) Retirement Benefit Plans

The Food Bank has a 403(b) Plan in which employees who normally work at least twenty hours per week and are at least 21 years of age are eligible to participate. Eligible employees may elect to contribute up to twenty percent of their compensation to the Plan. The Food Bank, at its discretion, may match participant contributions in an amount to be determined from year to year. The Food Bank may also make discretionary employer contributions based on qualifying participant compensation in an amount to be determined from year to year. Total contributions made by the Food Bank during fiscal 2025 and 2024 amounted to approximately \$355,000 and \$293,000, respectively.

(9) Assets Held by Central Florida Foundation, Inc.

The Food Bank has established an endowment with the Central Florida Foundation, Inc. (CFF). This endowment will provide a source of income for the Food Bank. Future income may be withdrawn or added to the principal balance of the endowment at the Food Bank's discretion. The Food Bank's endowment is carried as an asset and included in net assets with donor restrictions on its statement of financial position as required by current financial accounting standards. (Note 7)

CFF has legal ownership of the contributed funds. As such, CFF's Board of Directors (Board) has fiduciary responsibility over the endowment. The Board shall have the power to modify or eliminate any restriction, limitation, or condition on the distribution of funds, including their use for any specified purposes or their distribution to specific organizations, if determined that such restriction, limitation or condition becomes unnecessary, incapable of fulfillment, or inconsistent with the proper charitable, religious, scientific, literary, cultural or educational uses and purposes associated with the Central Florida area.

(10) Lease Commitments

The adoption of FASB ASC Topic 842, as previously discussed herein, resulted in the recognition of a right of use asset and associated operating lease liability in connection with the lease of certain warehouse facilities and equipment. At June 30, 2025 and 2024 the ROU asset amounted to \$429,633 and \$553,071, respectively, resulting from the valuation of the ROU asset and operating lease liability at those dates. Lease expense associated with these right to use assets amounted to approximately \$336,000 during 2025.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to Financial statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(10) Lease Commitments - Continued

Future minimum payments applicable to long-term non-cancellable right of use leases for the five years subsequent to June 30, 2025 are approximately as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	
2026	\$ 199,804
2027	97,389
2028	83,100
2029	52,770
2030	<u>15,777</u>
Total lease payments	448,840
Less interest	<u>(19,207)</u>
Present value of lease liability	<u>\$ 429,633</u>

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards

Year ended June 30, 2025

Grantor/Pass-Through Agency/Program Title	Period of Award	Contract Number	Federal CFDA No.	Amount of Award	Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Agriculture					
Passed through from the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services					
Food Distribution Cluster					
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Food Commodities	10/1/2022 - 9/30/2024	29733	10.569	\$ 1,928,660	\$ 1,928,660 *
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Food Commodities	10/1/2022 - 9/30/2024	29727	10.569	4,446,014	4,446,014 *
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Food Commodities	10/1/2021 - 9/30/2024	27876	10.569	5,152,542	5,152,542 *
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Food Commodities	10/1/2021 - 9/30/2024	27879	10.569	13,826,844	13,826,844 *
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Administrative Costs	10/1/2022 - 9/30/2025	29733	10.568	240,075	30,000
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Administrative Costs	10/1/2022 - 9/30/2025	29727	10.568	518,526	69,000
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Administrative Costs	10/1/2021 - 9/30/2024	27876	10.568	929,754	119,753
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) - Administrative Costs	10/1/2021 - 9/30/2024	27879	10.568	2,247,803	289,520
COVID 19: FDACS Reach and Resiliency	1/24/2023 - 5/31/2025	29596	10.568	313,095	188,095
Food Distribution Clusted Subtotal					<u>26,050,428</u>
Passed through from the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services					
Pandemic Relief Activities: Local Food Purchase Agreeemnts	9/14/2023 - 8/31/2024	30077	10.182	3,989,094	1,751,943
Pandemic Relief Activities: Local Food Purchase Agreeemnts	9/14/2023 - 8/31/2024	30076	10.182	4,133,500	1,684,345
					<u>3,436,288</u>
The Summer Food Service Program for Children	5/1/2025 - 9/30/2025	22106	10.559	303,834	303,834
The Summer Food Service Program for Children	5/1/2024 - 9/30/2024	22106	10.559	407,470	199,716
					<u>503,550</u>
Passed through from the Florida Department of Health					
The Child and Adult Care Food Program	10/1/2024 - 9/30/2025	A-1548	10.558	520,628	520,628
The Child and Adult Care Food Program	10/1/2023 - 9/30/2024	A-1548	10.558	639,928	125,240
					<u>645,868</u>
Passed through from the Florida Department of Children and Families					
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	1/1/2019 - 9/30/2025	LF-926	10.561	1,312,991	130,763
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Eudcation	11/7/2022 - 9/30/2025	SNAP-Ed	10.561	2,508,310	1,235,262
					<u>1,366,025</u>
Passed through Feeding Florida					
Gus Schumacher Nutrition Incentive Program (GusNIP)	9/15/2024 - 9/15/2026	GUSNIP 25	10.331	225,875	23,737
Subtotal - United States Department of Agriculture					<u>\$ 32,025,896</u>
United States Department of the Treasury					
Passed through from Orange County, FL					
Provision of Food Delivery, Mobile Food Drops, and Expansion of the Storage Capacity	1/1/2022 - 9/30/2024	Y22-2411	21.027	16,000,000	\$ 1,489,933
Passed through from Seminole County, FL					
Seminole County Community Development Block Grant	5/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	CDBG-CV3	14.218	350,000	\$ 350,000
United States Department of Labor					
Passed through from Orange County, FL					
Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending	4/1/2023 - 3/31/2026	23A60CP000035	17.289	755,000	\$ 138,453

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards

Year ended June 30, 2024

Grantor/Pass-Through Agency/Program Title	Period of Award	Contract Number	Federal CFDA No.	Amount of Award	Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Homeland Security Federal Emergency Management Agency Passed through from the Orange County Emergency Food and Shelter Program Board - Heart of Florida United Way The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program - Phase 41	11/1/2024 - 12/31/25	168000	97.024	20,000	\$ 20,000
Passed through from the Seminole County Emergency Flood and Shelter Program Board - Heart of Florida United Way The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program - Phase 41	11/1/2024 - 12/31/25	171800	97.024	2,900	2,900
Passed through from Brevard County Emergency Food and Shelter Program Board - United Way of Brevard The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program - Phase 41	11/1/2024 - 12/31/25	156600-034	97.024	16,106	16,106
Passed through from Volusia County Emergency Food and Shelter Program Board - United Way of Volusia The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program - Phase 41	11/1/2024 - 12/31/25	172800-027	97.024	8,079	8,079
Passed through from Osceola County Emergency Food and Shelter Program Board - Heart of Florida United Way The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program - Phase 41	11/1/2024 - 12/31/25	168400	97.024	14,084	14,084
Subtotal - U. S. Department of Homeland Security, Federal Emergency Management Agency					<u>\$ 61,169</u>
State Awards Passed through Florida Department of Children and Families DCF Food Cost Mitigation Project	7/1/2024 - 6/30/2025	LF944		561,776	<u>\$ 561,776</u>
Total assistance					<u>\$ 34,627,227</u>

*In-kind value of donated food distributed

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards

Year ended June 30, 2025

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards presents the activity of all financial assistance and cost reimbursement contracts of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc., receives federal and state awards indirectly through pass-through entities. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Food Bank, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position changes in net assets or cash flows of the Food Bank.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Federal expenditures included in the accompanying schedule are presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Food Bank has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(3) Major Programs

Major programs are identified in the Summary of Audit Results section of the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

(4) Food Distribution

Included in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards is in-kind food items received through The Emergency Food Assistance Program. For the year ended June 30, 2025, Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. distributed approximately 15.6 million pounds of food valued at \$1.72 per pound.

(5) Sub-recipients

Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. passes through certain Federal assistance to other governments or not-for-profit agencies (sub-recipients). As described in note 1, Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. records expenditures of Federal awards to sub-recipients on an accrual basis of accounting.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF CENTRAL FLORIDA, INC.

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards (Continued)

Year ended June 30, 2025

(5) Sub-recipients (Continued)

The sub-recipient agencies have certain compliance responsibilities related to administering these Federal programs. Under the Uniform Guidance, Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. is responsible for monitoring sub-recipients to help assure that Federal awards are used for authorized purposes in compliance with laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that performance goals are achieved.

Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc., provided federal awards to sub-recipients as follows:

<u>Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Amounts Provided To Sub-recipients</u>
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) – Food Commodities	10.569	\$ 25,354,060
The Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	645,868
The Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	503,550
Pandemic Relief Activities: Local Food Purchase Agreements	10.182	2,917,727
COVID 19 Provisions of Food Delivery	21.027	1,489,933
Community Development Block Grant	14.218	350,000
The Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	97.024	<u>61,169</u>
		<u>\$ 31,322,307</u>

(6) Matching Requirements

Certain Federal programs require that Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. contribute non-Federal funds (matching funds) to support the Federally funded programs. Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. has complied with matching requirements. The expenditure of non-Federal matching funds is not included in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards.

SCHAFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Michael R. Schafer, CPA
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312
Maitland, Florida 32751
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA
Stephen J. Sheridan, CPA
Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc., which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 1, 2025.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Organization's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Schaefer, Tschagg, Whitcomb, Mitchell & Shulman, LLP

October 1, 2025
Maitland, Florida

SCHAFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Michael R. Schafer, CPA
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312
Maitland, Florida 32751
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA
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Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s major federal programs is identified in the summary of the auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further describe in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide for a legal determination of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.'s internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program or state project will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program or state project that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Schaefer, Tschoy, Whitcomb, Mitchell & Shuilen, LLP

October 1, 2025
Maitland, Florida

Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2025

A. Summary of the Audit Results

1. The Auditor's report expresses an unqualified opinion on the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses were disclosed during the audit of the financial statements and as reported in the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over major federal award programs were disclosed during the audit in the Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditors' report on compliance for the major federal award programs for Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. expresses an unqualified opinion.
6. There are no audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.
7. The following were tested as major programs:

The program cluster U.S. Department of Agriculture's Assistance Listing Number (ALN) 10.569 - Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities) and federal ALN 10.568 - Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs). Pandemic Relief Activities: Local Purchase Agreements ALN 10.182. Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education ALN 10.561. Provision of Food Delivery, Mobile Food Drops, and Expansion of the Storage Capacity ALN 21.027.

8. The threshold for distinguishing Type A and B programs was approximately \$1,038,817.
9. Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc. was determined to be a low-risk auditee.

B. Financial Statement Findings Section

None

Second Harvest Food Bank of Central Florida, Inc.
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2025

C. Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs Section

None

D. Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

No summary schedule of prior audit findings is required because there are no prior audit findings related to federal programs or state projects.